The Role of Self-Reflection in

Enhancing Technology Integration in the Classroom: A Qualitative Study of Teacher Experiences

Assistant Instructor: Sahar sabbar zamil

Thigar university

College of education for humanities

Abstract:

This current qualitative research study explored the function of self-reflection in improving technology integration in the class from the instructors' point of view. The research study included 20 instructors from numerous institutions that had experience in the operation of modern technology as their mentors. Information was accumulated with semi-structured meetings and also evaluated utilizing thematic evaluation. The search disclosed that self-reflection played an essential duty in improving technology integration in the class. Educators who took part in self-reflection were much better able to determine locations for enhancement, create brand-new techniques, as well as readjust their mentors to fulfill the requirements of their trainees. Self-reflection was likewise located to boost instructors' self-confidence and also inspiration in operation innovation. The research emphasizes the relevance of self-reflection. This qualitative research discovers the effect of self-reflection on modern technology combinations in the class. It explores the experiences of instructors and also highlights the value of self-reflection in recognizing locations for enhancement creating techniques as well as satisfying the requirements of trainees. The research study also emphasizes exactly how self-reflection improves educators' selfconfidence as well as inspiration being used in innovation.

Key words: technology integration, Self- reflection, Teacher experiences, classroom

1. Introduction

The execution of modern technology in the class has actually attracted the passion of various scientists as a result of its considerable effect on trainees' instructional experiences. Nonetheless a critical element that considerably improves technology integration in the class is self-reflection Murny, M., Ruliany, S., Martius, M., Roza, E., & Nurhasnawati, N. (2022). Self-reflection entails the idea that people can efficiently accomplish a viewed duty such as being a completed instructor. Research study shows that self-efficacy in technology integration (TSEinTI) is affected by numerous aspects consisting of atmospheres, perspectives, ideas, purposes, assistance, plans, and also sources Williams, M. K., Christensen, R., McElroy, D., & Rutledge, D. (2023)). The self-efficacy of instructors is vital to guarantee their success in the class. The link in between TSEinTl and also experiences in instructor prep work programs plays an essential duty in outfitting instructor prospects with the essential expertise plus abilities for effective innovation combination Jones, B. (2020). Additionally, the program society substantially sustains instructor prospects as they proceed with a technology-infused method to instructor prep work. Literary works recommends the requirement to check out the organization in between instructors' modern technology self-efficacy (TSE) along with their capability to successfully make use of as well as incorporate innovation right into their training technique. A qualitative study concentrated on professional center along with secondary school STEM instructors' understandings of incorporating tablet computers right into class guideline exposed that some instructors called for understanding, training plus methods for efficient usage Rice, J. M. (2023). It likewise highlighted the obstacles encountered by instructors when including brand-new mentor methods plus discovering approaches. Recognizing instructors' experiences with innovation combination right into the educational program is important for developing an efficient understanding setting that adds to pupil discovering. Educators need specialist growth on just how to properly incorporate

modern technology right into the class. The understanding of pre-service English instructors relating to using innovation for self-reflection was likewise discovered with detailed qualitative as well as measurable strategies. Generally, examining the duty of self-reflection in boosting innovation combination in the class is crucial for recognizing just how instructors can create the required abilities and also expertise to effectively

incorporate modern technology right into their training practices.

The primary objective of this research is to look into the first-hand experiences of educators as they integrate modern technology right into their training. The goal is to get a much deeper understanding of the interplay in between educators' ideas regarding education and learning their experiences with making use of modern technology in the class and also their prepare for incorporating innovation right into their training techniques Jones, B. (2020). Making use of a qualitative method, this research intends to reveal the perspectives, understanding, abilities, obstacles along with occasions that form instructors' experiences with technology combination Montgomery, J. A. (2000). Educating with innovation. On the other hand to previous research studies that typically concentrated on extraordinary circumstances of innovation combination or on instructors in technologically progressed institutions this research study especially concentrates on the experiences of routine classroom educators while of incorporating modern technology Pattman, C. M. (2019). The purpose is to load a void in the existing literary works by focusing on the viewpoint of instructors plus acknowledging their know-how as considerable factors to recognizing training with computer-related modern technology Kuru Gönen, S. İ. (2019). The research study layout involves making use of based concept technique to create a detailed design of exactly how instructors integrate technology right into their training. By carrying out semi-structured meetings with individuals at a solitary grade school, this research study will certainly check out exactly how instructors browse the

obstacles fundamental in incorporating innovation in the class. The information evaluation will certainly include academic evaluation to discover essential styles associated with sources, organizing, assistance as well as much more. Inevitably, the goal is not just to comprehend the existing state of innovation assimilation in class yet likewise to uncover sensible suggestions for educators based upon the searchings for. With lighting instructor experiences with introspection incorporate Ruggiero, D., & Mong, C. J. (2015), this research study intends to supply beneficial understandings that can assist in future research study initiatives as well as assist in purposeful adjustments in class technique.

The function of reflection in boosting technology integration in the class is crucial as revealed by previous research study. Educators' self-confidence in their technical capabilities, referred to as innovation assimilation self-efficacy Murny, M., Ruliany, S., Martius, M., Roza, E. & Nurhasnawati, N. (2022), plays a vital function in their degree of self-confidence to incorporate modern technology right into their lessons. Variables such as accessibility to expert development chances an encouraging as well as collective society as well as the influence on pupil efficiency have actually been recognized as crucial factors of instructors' modern technology assimilation techniques Pattman, C. M. (2019). Pupils worth interactive plus interesting modern technology that is personalized to their discovering demands as well as permits cooperation, creative thinking, and also vital reasoning. This research intends to discover the experiences of educators in incorporating innovation right into their mentor method and also supply understandings right into just how self-reflection can boost instructors' self-confidence alongside preparedness to efficiently incorporate innovation right into the class Azad, T. (2023). Recognizing just how self-reflection affects instructors' mindsets in the direction of innovation assimilation holds substantial ramifications for educator specialist growth plus intends to provide

sensible suggestions for boosting innovation assimilation in the class.

2.Literature Review

2.1. Overview of technology integration in the classroom

Making use of innovation in the class has actually come to be significantly leading over the last few years, with many instructors accepting it as a way to enhance mentor and also knowing Jones, B. (2020). In spite of the extensive acknowledgment of the advantages of modern technology in education and learning, there are additionally concerns concerning its effect on pupils plus educators. Previous study has actually shown that instructors' innovation assimilation methods commonly did not straighten with their training designs perhaps as a result of exterior barriers that obstructed them from using innovation in a fashion regular with their well-known training technique Ruggiero, D., & amp; Mong, C. J. (2015). Several of these barriers incorporate inadequate training possibilities, a scarcity of offered modern technology and also a limited educational program. There is engaging proof that expert advancement is necessary in education and learning, especially worrying the reliable use innovation in the class Azad, T. (2023). Numerous instructors have actually reported that technical educational web content expertise favorably affects their understanding of the efficiency of innovation in the class Azad, T. (2023). Additionally, it has actually been established that outside obstacles such as an absence of in-service training plus a limited educational program, do without a doubt influence innovation combination. Furthermore innovation combination has actually been revealed to have the prospective to improve primary school pupils' education and learning together with help them in progressing their proficiency abilities. Educational modern technologies are used to improve discovering throughout numerous topics consisting of mathematics, proficiency as well as scientific researches. It appears that it is crucial for instructors to get correct training on just how to efficiently incorporate innovation right into the class. In addition, study shows

.____

that the perspectives of preservice instructors in the direction of modern technology can anticipate as well as affect the level of modern technology combination in their future training. Treatments that can properly boost preservice instructors' perspectives in the direction of innovation combination are essential in instructor education and learning programs and also programs Duan, S., Exter, M. & amp; Newby, T. (2022). To sum up while there are various benefits related to incorporating innovation right into the class, there are likewise obstacles such as outside obstacles that prevent reliable combination. Subsequently expert advancement is vital for instructors to skillfully incorporate innovation right into their training methods.

2.2. Importance of self-reflection in teaching and learning

The value of inner representation in education and learning specifically in the context of incorporating innovation right into the class, can not be overemphasized. According to Azad (2023), educators' perspectives towards innovation dramatically effect its performance in the instructional setup. Consequently, it is essential for future instructors to have chances to grapple with the intricacy of technical educational material understanding (TPACK) growth as gone over by Yan Ning (2019). Self-reflection can function as an useful method for preservice instructors to browse the detailed coupled with advancing connection in between web content, pedagogy coupled with innovation in TPACK growth. In a research study on preservice English educator understandings carried out by Sandanayake (2019), it was discovered that while some instructors are reluctant to incorporate self-reflection tasks making use of innovation, there is a clear requirement for enhancement in this field. In addition Xu et alia. (2021) worried the worth of actions intent as an important part in advancement usage recommending that instructor education and learning programs need to supply future teachers with direct exposure to numerous

sorts of innovation run into in colleges to boost their training efficiency. In addition research study from Walden Dissertations together with Doctoral Studies recognized obstacles to innovation combination in the class consisting of poor training possibilities as well as the need for specialist growth to help with reliable modern technology combination Jones, B. (2020). This highlights the capacity of self-reflection to deal with these barriers by improving educators' self-confidence as well as abilities in incorporating innovation right into their training methods Ruggiero, D., & & Mong, C. J. (2015). To sum up, self-reflection is important for boosting modern technology combination in education and learning. It allows preservice instructors to grow technical pedagogical content knowledge as well as gotten over obstacles to efficient innovation use Lu, L. (2013). By assessing their experiences with modern technology combination, teachers can boost their self-confidence as well as abilities, thus resulting in a lot more effective combination of innovation right into their mentor methods.

2.3. Previous research on self-reflection and technology integration

Previous researches have actually highlighted the essential duty of instructors' perspectives, ideas and also technological training in properly incorporating modern technology in the class. Educators that identify the worth of innovation in training and also understanding are most likely to efficiently integrate it right into their class Murny, M. Ruliany, S. Martius, M. Roza, E., & & Nurhasnawati, N. (2022). Independent inspiration as discussed by self-determination concept is likewise connected to the success of innovation combination. Educator ideas as well as the schedule of sources are substantial consider identifying just how modern technology is used in the class Chiu, T. K. (2022). Both outside impacts such as accessibility

.____

to sources and also inner impacts like ideas as well as self-confidence effect preservice educators' intents to incorporate innovation. Using representation has actually been recommended as a possible method to help preservice instructors in creating technical pedagogical content knowledge (TPACK) vital for efficient innovation combination Lu, L. (2013). Previous research study recommends that pupil accomplishment was attended to with modern technology combination highlighting the requirement for additional research study on instructor experiences as well as understandings of including innovation right into their lessons. Generally, these searching for highlight the significance of dealing with instructors' mindsets, ideas, self-confidence, accessibility to sources plus training to boost innovation combination in the class , in addition to the value of self-determination concept in recognizing educator inspiration for effective innovation fostering as well as determination.

3. Methodology

3.1. Research design

The technique for this research will certainly utilize a combined approach strategy, utilizing both detailed qualitative plus measurable approaches. This specific strategy was chosen to brighten the viewpoints of pre-service English instructors on the consolidation of innovation in self-reflection along with the ventures of pre-service English instructors in proactively joining self-reflection Ilomäki, L. & & Lakkala, M. (2018). Quantitative information will certainly be collected via the management of digital surveys which will certainly look into numerous elements consisting of the discovering setting, specific aspects, tasks, and also the details use innovation in self-reflection. The set of questions makes up 30 things intended at catching thorough information on pre-service English instructors' assumptions of self-reflection promoted by innovation. Together with the measurable information qualitative information will certainly be acquired via meetings with pre-service EFL

.....

educators showing English at a Junior High School in Riau Murny, M. Ruliany, S. Martius, M. Roza E., & & Nurhasnawati, N. (2022). These meetings will certainly better discover the point of views as well as initiatives of pre-service educators in taking part in self-reflection with the use of modern technology using a much more extensive understanding of their experiences.

3.2. Participant selection and recruitment

To recognize as well as get participants for this research a preliminary team of 10 instructors from the Elementary School with a history in technology integration in the class will certainly be determined as well as welcomed to take part. The option of these individuals will certainly be based upon the suggestions of the institution principal as well as the readiness of each instructor to get involved. The goal is to collect a range of viewpoints plus experiences connected to training with modern technology in the class Montgomery, J. A. (2000). Once the individuals are picked, thorough individual narrative meetings will certainly be carried out to gather their experiences plus understandings of innovation assimilation Montgomery, J. A. (2000). The meetings will certainly concentrate on their perspectives, understanding, abilities, personalities, obstacles, as well as occasions connected to training with innovation. It is essential to highlight that no information will certainly be gathered from the pupils of the educators and also their class will certainly not be observed as component of this research. The engagement of the individuals in this research will certainly be voluntary as well as they will certainly be guaranteed that their personal privacy as well as discretion will certainly be secured throughout the research study procedure. Each meeting is expected to last about 2 hrs throughout which a meeting overview will certainly be used to guarantee that appropriate subjects are covered. The meeting sessions will certainly be tape-recorded for precise records for information evaluation objectives. It is necessary to come close to individual choice as well as employment

with level of sensitivity as well as regard for the time as well as experiences of the educators Pattman C. M. (2019). By performing comprehensive meetings with a varied team of individuals this research study intends to acquire an extensive understanding of the duty of self-reflection in boosting innovation assimilation in the class.

3.3. Data collection methods (semi-structured interviews)

The research study gathered information from different resources, consisting of trainee instructors, mentor educators, college managers, institution managers as well as personnel to guarantee the legitimacy of the research searchings for. Semistructured meetings were performed to collect qualitative information on educators' assumptions as well as experiences relating to innovation combination in additional classrooms, with participant monitoring made use of to confirm the honesty of each meeting. Murny, M. Ruliany, S. Martius, M. Roza E., & & Nurhasnawati, N. (2022) The research study intends to obtain understanding right into pre-service English instructors' assumption of self-reflection and also its combination with innovation via semi-structured meetings which will certainly enable flexible concerns plus in-depth reactions. Academic evaluation will certainly be utilized to assess the information accumulated from these meetings to recognize patterns or styles within qualitative information. The resulting searching for will certainly add to a much deeper understanding of exactly how innovation can be efficiently leveraged for specialist advancement in instructor education and learning programs.

3.4. Data analysis techniques

Thematic evaluation a technique utilized to reveal patterns in qualitative information, was used in this research study to discover the duty of self-reflection in boosting innovation assimilation in the class Pattman, C. M. (2019). The evaluation of the information from semi-structured meetings disclosed a number of vital searching for.

First of all, pre-service educators revealed favorable perspectives in the direction of utilizing self-recorded video clips for self-reflection to boost their training abilities Alamri, H. A. & & alfayez a. (2023). This approach enabled them to recognize locations for development, analyze their toughness as well as weak points as well as participate in purposeful representation. This underscores the value of self-reflection in educator training as well as shows exactly how tailored discovering concepts can boost preservice instructors' capacities Kuru Gönen, S. İ. (2019). In addition the evaluation highlighted that technology-enhanced courses added to the growth of language abilities as well as promoted a favorable knowing setting. This recommends that incorporating modern technology right into training methods can have a valuable effect on trainee interaction plus scholastic accomplishment. Additionally the thematic evaluation showed that while trainees regarded their instructors as educated regarding their subject, there was a demand for enhanced concentrate on creating innovation pedagogy together with web content expertise (TPACK). This highlights the significance of supplying expert advancement chances to improve educators' effectiveness in technology-enhanced guideline. In recap the thematic evaluation offered important understandings right into preservice instructors' experiences with self-reflection Kuru Gönen, S. İ. (2019) innovation combination, and also trainee assumptions of technology-enhanced understanding Alamri, H. A., & & Alfayez, A. A. (2023). These searchings for hold value for both scientists plus professionals in the area of education and learning.

4. Results and Findings

4.1. Overview of participants' experiences with self-reflection and technology integration

Individuals' experiences with innovation combination in the class have actually highlighted a variety of benefits coupled with barriers Jones, B. (2020). The use of innovation holds the possible to improve the instructional experience for primary school trainees by enhancing their involvement, inspiration as well as finding out end results Pattman, C. M. (2019). Nonetheless obstacles such as technical problems, disturbances, as well as an absence of technological assistance have actually additionally been recognized. Additionally, instructors' perspectives in the direction of innovation usage play a substantial function in its efficiency within the class. It is globally identified by all individuals that expert advancement on exactly how to efficiently make use of modern technology in the class is crucial Azad, T. (2023), therefore stressing the continuous demand for assistance along with training in this field. Basically the experiences of the individuals display the elaborate nature of innovation combination in the class, with both unfavorable and also favorable elements affecting its influence on training as well as understanding Pattman, C. M. (2019).

4.2. Themes identified through thematic analysis

Key Findings from Thematic Analysis:

The Role of Mentorship: 1. The research study discloses the considerable effect of mentorship supplied by knowledgeable educators in forming the assumptions as well as experiences of instructor prospects concerning innovation combination in the class. Direct exposure to effective instances of innovation assimilation throughout instructor training was located to boost their preparedness to

.

integrate modern technology right into their training method. 2. Influential Factors on Self-Efficacy: The study stresses the crucial duty of spoken inspiration as well as comments from mentor instructors in forming the selfefficacy of instructor prospects for modern technology combination Williams, M. K., Christensen, R., McElroy, D., & Rutledge, D. (2023). Favorable support as well as comments were revealed to boost their self-confidence in training along with utilizing modern technology eventually affecting their determination to embracing brand-new technical devices, 3. Significance of Relevant Technology Integration: Teachers' experiences with modern technology combination were affected by the importance of the modern technology presented to them Pattman, C. M. (2019). When instructors really felt bewildered with modern technology demands they were much less likely to try out brand-new devices. Nonetheless, they showed better convenience as well as excitement when utilizing modern technology that they had actually selected themselves, leading to a lot more efficient lessons plus boosted trainee involvement. 4. Trainee Response to Technology Integration: Teacher mindsets in the direction of modern technology substantially influenced trainee reactions to its assimilation, highlighting the significance of producing a helpful understanding setting with efficient innovation usage. 5. Accepting Reflective Practices: Reflective methods were recognized as vital devices for educators to grasp the art of incorporating modern technology right into their training approaches. Reflective reasoning made it possible for instructors to verbalize their experiences, gain from them, and also use ideal methods in succeeding mentor efforts. 6. Self-Reflection as well as Video Learning Community: The use of self-recorded video clips dramatically affected the microteaching experience of preservice instructors, allowing them to recognize locations for renovation, assess toughness as well as weak points, as well as take part in purposeful self-reflection Alamri, H. A. & &

Alfayez, A. A. (2023). This reflective method with video clip finding out neighborhood techniques was considered valuable for improving preservice educators' expertise straightened with specialist training criteria.

4.3. Interpretation of the findings

The evaluation of the research study's outcomes on the effect of self-reflection on innovation combination in the class shows a desirable expectation on innovation combination amongst preservice instructors and also trainees Kuru Gönen, S. İ. (2019). The research study, carried out in Turkey, showed favorable perspectives in the direction of integrating innovation right into language courses highlighting its function in boosting language abilities producing an appealing knowing atmosphere as well as motivating energetic engagement. Nonetheless, the research likewise determined worries along with obstacles, suggesting a requirement for advice plus training to aid instructors determine, incorporate as well as assess ideal modern technologies for even more reliable knowing chances. In addition the searchings for recommend that specialist growth is crucial for educators to improve their understanding of incorporating innovation right into class. The research study exposed that inservice instructors' Technological Pedagogical Content Knowledge (TPACK) contributes in changing trainees' knowing plus class monitoring. This highlights the requirement for recurring specialist growth beyond technology-focused strategies that are not attached to sensible application. Especially, STEM instructors revealed a demand for customized, work-embedded continual specialist advancement sustained by specific accessibility to innovation with specialized time for understanding and also partnership. Additionally, the research study found that instructors' ideas plus mindsets concerning the function of modern technology in education and learning affect their use modern technology in the class Chiu, T. K. (2022).

It underscored the relevance of interior instructor elements as well as self-motivation in effectively incorporating modern technology right into training methods. The searchings for stressed the requirement for academic policymakers to apply TPACK-based expert growth programs to improve instructors' effectiveness in technology-enhanced training. In recap the analysis of these searching for stresses the value of self-reflection as a device for enhancing innovation combination in the class. It likewise highlights the vital function of specialist advancement individualized assistance plus constant training in encouraging instructors to properly incorporate modern technology right into their training techniques .

4.4. Implications for practice

The execution of modern technology in the class passes by plain technological abilities as well as includes properly incorporating innovation right into training techniquess] Murny, M., Ruliany, S., Martius, M., Roza, E., & Nurhasnawati, N. (2022). Research studies have actually located that male instructors might have much better technical understanding however they have a hard time with assimilation greater than their women equivalents. This highlights the relevance of recognizing the numerous aspects influencing innovation combination, consisting of anxiety and also anxiousness pertaining to computer system usage, perspectives towards modern technology assimilation, and also choices for making use of modern technology in the class. To bridge this void, it is important to offer ambitious instructors with accessibility to varied innovations plus deal training as well as experiences to boost their training capacities plus enhance pupil knowing. Partnership in between enthusiastic educators,

seasoned teachers as well as innovation professionals can likewise play a crucial duty in attaching concept with technique. Developing mentorship programs or on the internet areas where enthusiastic educators can look for support, exchange experiences, as well as obtain comments on their self-reflective initiatives making use of modern technology can dramatically boost their discovering as well as growth. Eventually acknowledging the initiatives of ambitious English instructors as well as offering them with needed assistance plus sources can equip them to conquer barriers as well as make substantial progression in their introspective techniques Gomez, F. C., Trespalacios, J., Hsu, Y. C., & Yang, D. (2022). This will certainly add to their expert development and also eventually result in boosted English language direction in the location

.

5. Conclusion

5.1. Summary of key findings

In examining the major explorations of this research study, it appears that the unification of innovation in the class is a complex procedure that requires cautious factor to consider plus examination by teachers Murny, M., Ruliany, S., Martius, M., Roza, E., & Nurhasnawati, N. (2022). The evaluation of literary works stressed the value of self-contemplation in training plus discovering, which was sustained by the outcomes of the qualitative researches. The experiences of future instructors as well as trainees, in addition to seasoned STEM instructors highlighted the need for continual training as well as assistance in successfully incorporating modern technology right into their training strategies. The challenges recognized, such as unresponsive web connection and also inadequate framework underscored the problems that teachers run into when making use of innovation in the class Azad, T. (2023). However the beneficial perspectives of instructors towards innovation combination likewise highlighted its prospective to boost training techniques produce interactive understanding experiences, coupled with maintain trainees involved. In addition the research stressed the relevance of self-reflection in specialist development as well as promoted for cooperation amongst future instructors, skilled teachers along with modern technology specialists to link the detach in between concept together with technique Pang, N. S. K. (2022). Generally, the searching for recommend that innovation combination requires a shift in teaching technique plus need to be intentionally prepared to optimize its benefits for pupil discovering.

5.2. Contributions to the field

The research study searching for have actually made a substantial effect on the combination of innovation in the class. One significant payment is the recognition of a " reflective spiral including preparation, acting, observing and also showing

which has actually been confirmed to improve instructors' specialist abilities coupled with enhance mentor high quality Murny, M., Ruliany, S., Martius, M., Roza, E., & Nurhasnawati, N. (2022). The research study has actually additionally stressed the significance of self-reflection in advertising reliable training methods, boosting educational program comprehending instructor plus pupil expertise, as well as promoting expert growth. Furthermore, the searchings for have actually highlighted the favorable impact of reflective methods on instructor discovering as well as expert development. Furthermore, the research study has actually offered important understandings right into just how modern technology can sustain reflective methods along with specialist growth amongst educators. Making use of video clip innovation and also discussion in on the internet expert knowing neighborhoods has actually been discovered to promote educator observing plus arising Classroom Interactional Competence (CIC) Alamri, H. A., & Alfayez, A. A. (2023). This worries the function of modern technology in affecting class technique plus advertising instructor understanding Li, Y., & Walsh, S. (2023). Additionally, the research study has actually accentuated educators' ideas concerning innovation usage plus combination exposing that deeply held ideas dramatically affect educators' purposes as well as activities in the class. It has actually likewise highlighted the difficulties dealt with by educators when trying to properly incorporate innovation right into their training techniques. Finally this research's payments have actually progressed our understanding of exactly how self-contemplation can improve modern technology combination in the class Pang, N. S. K. (2022). The searchings for deal sensible referrals for advertising reliable instructor representation plus incorporating modern technology as a cognitive device for purposeful discovering experiences.

5.3. Limitations of the study

It is vital to identify the restrictions of this research in order to completely grasp the

.

level as well as effects of the outcomes. One remarkable restriction is the dependence on self-reported information for analyzing the influence of assistance measurements on educator involvement in innovation combination techniques Pattman, C. M. (2019). This restriction suggests that future research study must take into consideration consisting of unbiased actions, such as the regularity as well as period of techniques or trainees' assumptions to confirm the searchings for. One more restriction is the lack of an evaluation on just how various sorts of inspiration might affect instructors' assimilation techniques along with an extensive conversation of the Self-Determination Theory (SDT) structure Chiu, T. K. (2022)). Future research studies must intend to look further right into these facets. In addition while this research study located solid organizations in between institution assistance plus innovation combination, it did not discover exactly how needsbased assistance as well as instructor inspiration influence innovation combination. Using structural formula modeling in future research studies might assist resolve this restriction along with give an extra thorough understanding of these connections.

6. Recommendations

6.1. Suggestions for future research

The research study identifies limitations in depending on self-reported information to assess the effect of assistance measurements on educator interaction in innovation combination Pattman, C. M. (2019). It recommends future research study must consist of unbiased actions and also take into consideration various sorts of inspiration. The research study likewise highlights the requirement to check out just how needs-based assistance plus educator inspiration impact modern technology combination, recommending using architectural formula modeling in future research studies. Additionally Chiu, T. K. (2022) it suggests taking a look at pre-service instructors' use innovation plus exactly how advisor

instructors can help them along with checking out the experiences together with assumptions of managers together with pupils with innovation assimilation. The file stresses the significance of performing official meetings, observing instructors in their class as well as expanding the time for meetings Pattman, C. M. (2019). Last but not least it recommends carrying out a measurable study to evaluate the efficiency of modern technology assimilation from numerous point of views to assist in the growth of techniques plus methods that profit the educational area. In general, future research study ventures ought to intend to resolve these constraints as well as improve the searching for of this research study by discovering brandnew strategies to improving innovation assimilation in the class.

6.2. Practical recommendations for teachers

To enhance their training technique, educators ought to focus on introspection on their use modern technology in the class coupled with choose specialist advancement chances Murny, M., Ruliany, S., Martius, M., Roza, merged Nurhasnawati, N. (2022). They must likewise promote for adequate facilities and also assistance work together with associates to share ideal techniques make use of self-evaluation devices to analyze their effectiveness in modern technology combination, as well as include trainees in the procedure by looking for their responses Rice, J. M. (2023). By applying these suggestions instructors can improve the understanding experience for their trainees along with produce a much more reliable knowing setting Akram, H. Abdelrady, A. H., Al-Adwan, A.S. & plus; Ramzan, M. (2022).

References

•[1] Ilomäki, L., & Lakkala, M. (2018). Digital technology and practices for school improvement: innovative digital school model. *Research and practice in technology enhanced learning*, 13, 1–32.

https://telrp.springeropen.com/articles/10.1186/s41039-018-0094-8

• [2] Murny, M., Ruliany, S., Martius, M., Roza, E., & Nurhasnawati, N. (2022). Technology Based Self-Reflection As A Tool For Enhancing Professional Development: A Pre-Service English Teacher Perception. *Edukasi Islami: Jurnal Pendidikan*

Islam, *11*(03). https://jurnal.staialhidayahbogor.ac.id/index.php/ei/article/download/4601/1772

- [3] Williams, M. K., Christensen, R., McElroy, D., & Rutledge, D. (2023). Teacher self-efficacy in technology integration as a critical component in designing technology-infused teacher preparation programs. *Contemporary Issues in Technology and Teacher Education*, 23(1), 228–259.
- . https://citejournal.org/volume-23/issue-1-23/general/teacher-self-efficacy-in-technology-int egration-as-a-critical-component-in-designing-technology-infused-teacher-preparation-pro grams •
- [4] Jones, B. (2020). The experiences of elementary teachers regarding technology integration in the classroom. https://scholarworks.waldenu.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=9337&context=dissertations
- [5] Montgomery, J. A. (2000). Teaching with technology: A qualitative study exploring the experiences of teachers. The University of Tennessee. of. https://trace.tennessee.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=10062&context=utk_graddiss
- [6] Rice, J. M. (2023). Perceptions of Veteran Middle and High School STEM Teachers on Integrating Tablets into the Classroom (Doctoral dissertation, Walden University).

https://scholarworks.waldenu.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=13096&context=disse

rtation s

- [7] Pattman, C. M. (2019). *Technology integration experiences and perceptions of southeastern secondary teachers* (Doctoral dissertation, Concordia University (Oregon)).https://digitalcommons.csp.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1269&contex t=cup_commons_grad_edd
- [8] Kuru Gönen, S. İ. (2019). A qualitative study on a situated experience of integration: Reflections technology from pre-service teachers and students. Computer Assisted Language *Learning*, 32(3), 163-189.https://www.researchgate.net/publication/330253748 A qualitative study on experience of technology integration reflections from prea situated service teachers and stud ents
- [9] Ruggiero, D., & Mong, C. J. (2015). The teacher technology integration experience: Practice and reflection in the classroom. *Journal of Information Technology*

Education, 14.https://www.academia.edu/es/40753757/The_teacher_technology_i ntegration_experience _Practice_and_reflection_in_the_classroom

- [10] Li, Y., & Walsh, S. (2023). Technology-enhanced Reflection and Teacher Development: A Student Teacher's Journey. *RELC Journal*, 00336882231161153. https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/0033688223
- [11] Li, Y., & Walsh, S. (2023). Technology-enhanced Reflection and Teacher Development: A Student Teacher's Journey. *RELC Journal*, 00336882231161153. https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10639-022-11044-1
- [12] Lu, L. (2013). Cultivating reflective practitioners in technology preparation: Constructing TPACK through reflection. *Education Sciences*, *4*(1), 13–35. https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/EJ1117869.pdf

• [13] Azad, T. (2023). Exploring the Use of Technology in the Classroom: A Qualitative Study of Students' and Teachers' Experience. *Qualitative Research in Educational***Psychology, 1(01), 23–32...

https://journal.nubaninstitute.org/index.php/qrep/article/download/5/3

• [14] Gomez, F. C., Trespalacios, J., Hsu, Y. C., & Yang, D. (2022). Exploring teachers' technology integration self-efficacy through the 2017 ISTE Standards. *TechTrends*, 1–13.

https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s11528-021-00639-z

• [15] Pattman, C. M. (2019). Technology integration in elementary classrooms: Teaching practices of student teachers. *Australian Journal of Teacher Education*, 41(3), 6.

https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/EJ1096803.pdf

• [16] Kuru Gönen, S. İ. (2019). A qualitative study on a situated experience of technology integration: Reflections from pre-service teachers and students. *Computer Assisted Language Learning*, *32*(3), 163–189.

https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09588221.2018.1552974

• [17] Pang, N. S. K. (2022). Teachers' reflective practices in implementing assessment for learning skills in classroom teaching. *ECNU Review of Education*, *5*(3), 470–490.

https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/2096531120936290

• [18] Acrobat PDFMaker 10.1 for Word. (2015). ['Journal of Information Technology Education: Research Volum...gely diminished over the last twenty years due to an influx'].

https://www.jite.org/documents/Vol14/JITEv14ResearchP161-178Ruggiero0958.pdf

• [19] Chiu, T. K. (2022). School learning support for teacher technology integration from a self-determination theory perspective. *Educational technology*

research and development, 70(3), 931-949.

https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s11423-022-10096-x

• [20] Duan, S., Exter, M., & Newby, T. (2022). Effect of best possible self writing activities on preservice teachers' attitudes towards technology integration. *TechTrends*, *66*(4), 654–665.

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8761524/

• [21] Alamri, H. A., & Alfayez, A. A. (2023). Preservice teachers' experiences of observing their teaching competencies via self-recorded videos in a personalized learning environment. *Humanities and Social Sciences Communications*, 10(1), 1-12.

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41599-023-02260-2

• [22] Snider, S., & Hirschy, S. (2009). A self-reflection framework for technology use by classroom teachers of young learners. *He Kupu*, 2(1), 30–44.

https://www.hekupu.ac.nz/article/self-reflection-framework-technology-useclassroom-teac hers-young-learners

• [23] Akram, H., Abdelrady, A. H., Al-Adwan, A. S., & Ramzan, M. (2022). Teachers' perceptions of technology integration in teaching-learning practices: A systematic review. *Frontiers in psychology*, *13*, 920317.

https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fpsyg.2022.920317

• [24] Rowston, K., Bower, M., & Woodcock, S. (2022). Career-changers' technology integration beliefs and practice in initial teacher education: A summative cross-case analysis. *International Journal of Educational Research*, 116, 102079.

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0883035522001537

• [25] DeJonckheere, M., & Vaughn, L. M. (2019). Semi structured interviewing in primary care research: a balance of relationship and rigor. *Family medicine and community health*, 7(2).

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6910737/

• [26] Schindler, L. A., Burkholder, G. J., Morad, O. A., & Marsh, C. (2017). Computer-based technology and student engagement: a critical review of the literature. *International journal of educational technology in higher education*, *14*(1), 1–28.

https://educationaltechnologyjournal.springeropen.com/articles/10.1186/s41239-017-0063 -0

• [27] Lander, J., Heiberger, A., Von Sommoggy, J., Schulz, A. A., Dresch, C., Altawil, H., ... & Wirtz, M. A. (2023). Intentional and actional components of engaged participation in public health research studies: qualitative synthesis of a recruitment and retention process into the theory-informed INTACT-RS framework. *BMC Medical Research Methodology*, 23(1), 1–17.

https://bmcmedresmethodol.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s12874-023-01



